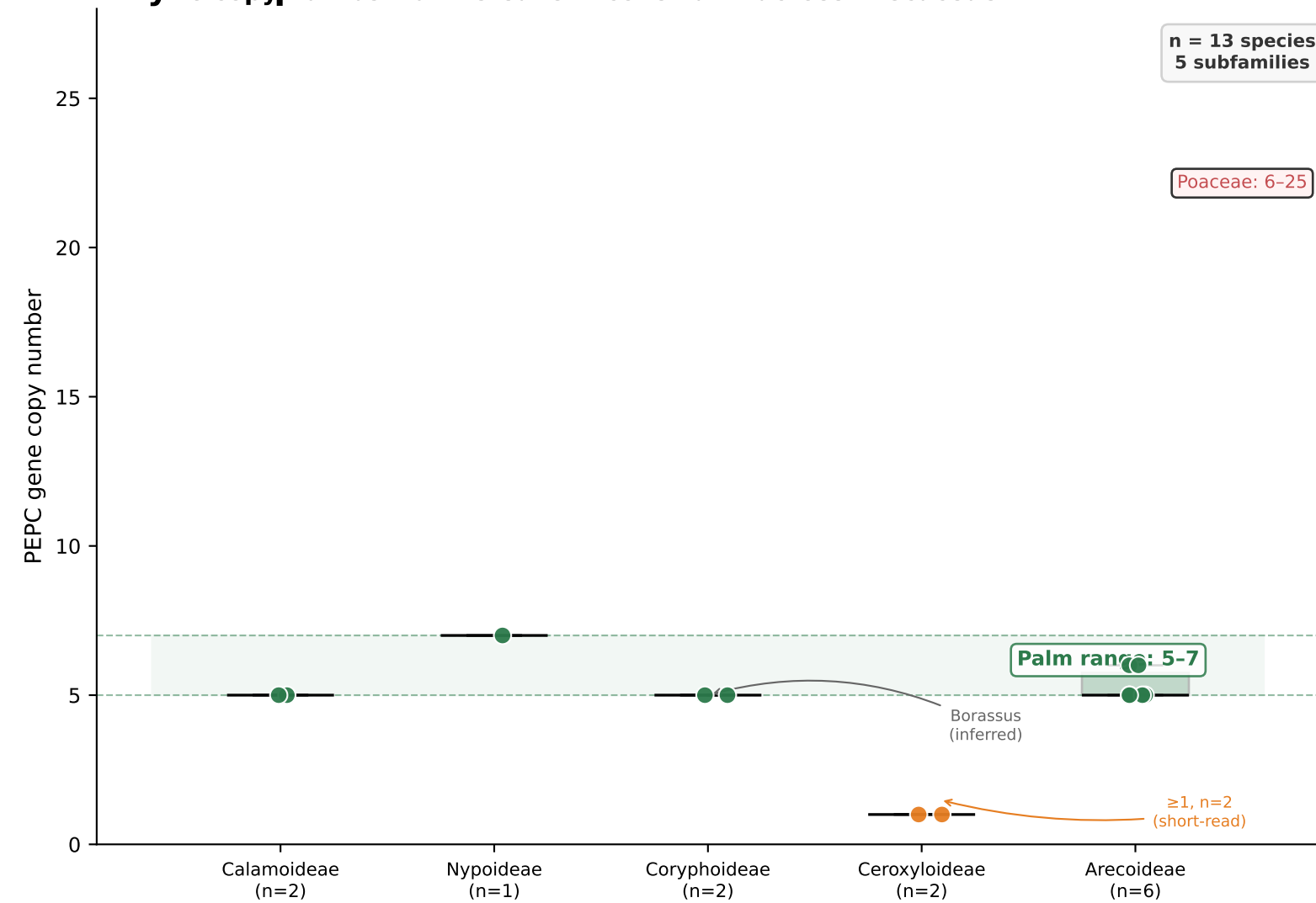
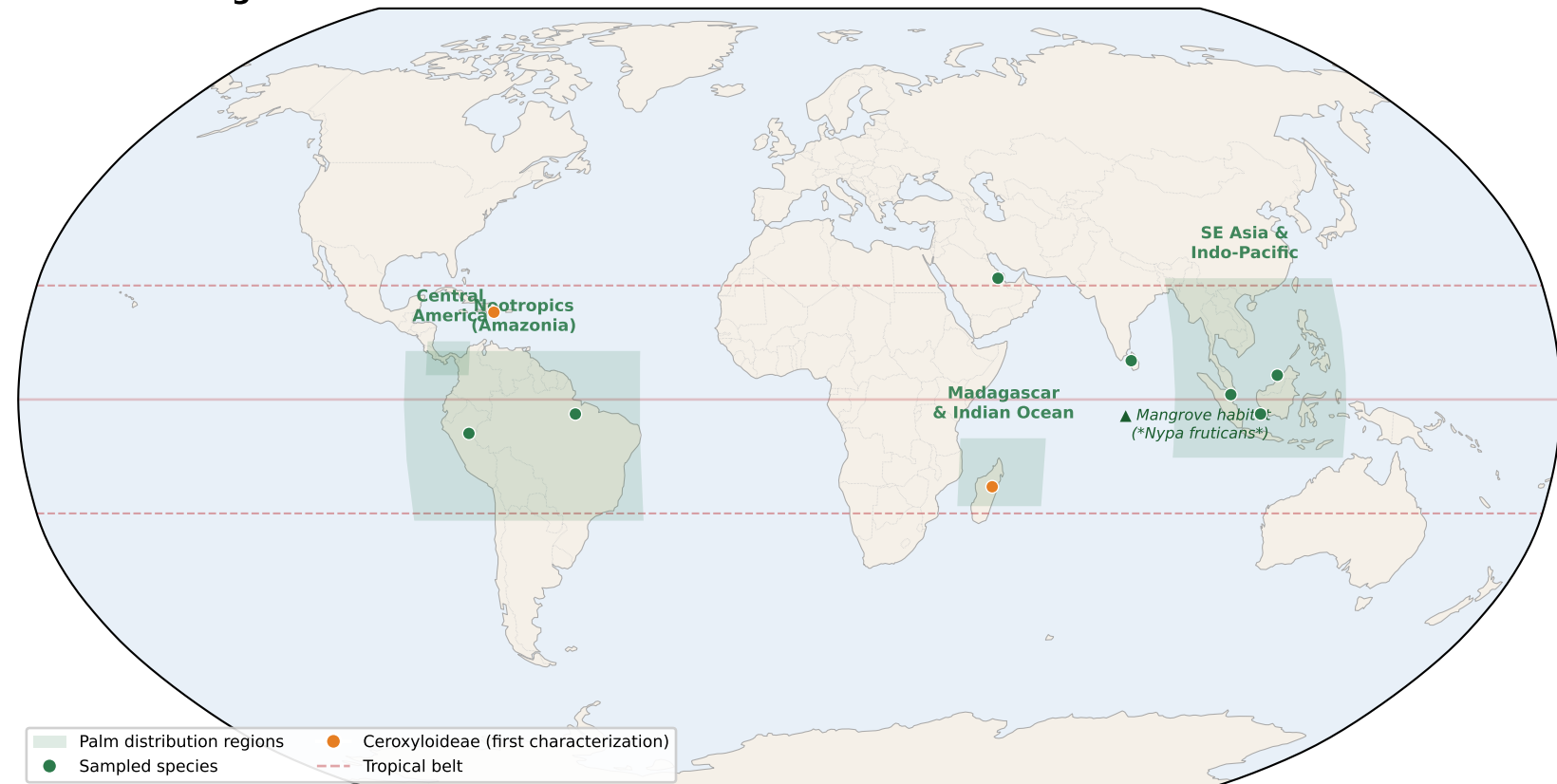


Five-Subfamily PEPC Census & the 15-Myr Temporal Barrier

A Arecaceae global distribution across five subfamilies



C Evolutionary timeline: the 15-Myr temporal barrier to C₄ photosynthesis in palms

